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**DP—32—2022**

**FACULTY OF PHARMACY**

**B.Pharm. (IV Semester) EXAMINATION**

**MARCH/APRIL, 2023**

**PHARMACEUTICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY-III**

**Paper BP-401-T**

**Time : 2.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.**

**(Friday, 17-03-2023)**

**Maximum Marks—75**

**Time— Three Hours**

**N.B. :— All questions are compulsory.**

- (ii) Answer to the point only.
- (iii) Draw correct structure wherever necessary.

**Answer the following :**

**10×2=20**

- (a) Draw the layout of Isomerism.
- (b) What are advantages of E & Z naming system over cis-trans naming ?
- (c) Draw the structure and give their IUPAC name of pyrrole and pyridine.
- (d) Write any two chemical reactions of pyrazole.
- (e) Explain about Oppenauer oxidation reaction.
- (f) Write Paal-knorr synthesis of furan.
- (g) What do you mean by resolution of racemic mixture ?
- (h) Write the medicinal uses of imidazole.
- (i) Draw different resonance structure of oxazole.
- (j) How will you prepare pyridine from acetylene.

**Answer the following (any two) :**

**2×10=20**

(a) Write short notes on:

- (i) Skrup's synthesis for quinoline
- (ii) Discuss the construction of pyridine. Give Hantzsch synthesis of pyridine.

**P.T.O.**

- (b) Write a note on Cahn-Ingold prelog system and Fischer projection rule with suitable example.
- (c) Write detailed notes on
- (i) Dakin reaction.
  - (ii) Partial and absolute asymmetric synthesis.
3. Answer the following (any seven) : 7x5=35
- (a) Define and classify Heterocyclic compound with suitable example.
- (b) Write Clemmenson reduction reaction with its mechanism.
- (c) Write any two methods for preparation and chemical reaction of Indole.
- (d) Define Geometric isomer. How will you distinguish geometric isomer ? Explain any two methods.
- (e) Write a note on Stereoselective and Stereospecific reaction.
- (f) How will you convert the following :
- (i) Furan from pyrrole
  - (ii) Pyrrole from acetylene and formalin.
- (g) Give the preparation, properties, chemical reaction and medicinal uses of thiazole.
- (h) Draw the structure and IUPAC name of the following -
- (i) Purine
  - (ii) Azepine
  - (iii) Quinoline
  - (iv) Pyrazole
  - (v) Indole
- Draw different Newmann conformation of n-butane with their stability order. Explain its energy profile diagram.

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**DP—36—2022**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**B.Pharm. (IV Semester) EXAMINATION**

**MARCH/APRIL, 2023**

**MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY-I**

Paper BP402T

**(Monday, 20-3-2023)**

**Time : 2.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.**

**Time—Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks—75**

**N.B.— (i) All questions are compulsory.**

**(ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

**1. Solve the following questions :**

**$10 \times 2 = 20$**

- (a) Draw the structure and give IUPAC name of Ibuprofen.
- (b) Define general anaesthesia.
- (c) Write two examples of narcotic antagonists.
- (d) Write synthesis of phenytoin.
- (e) Write about chelation.
- (f) Write biosynthesis of NA.
- (g) Write synthesis of carbachol.
- (h) Draw structure and write IUPAC name of Diazepam.
- (i) Write about hydrogen bonding.
- (j) Enlist factors affecting drug metabolism.

**P.T.O.**

2. Solve any two of the following : 2×10=20
- Define antipsychotics. Explain SAR of phenothiazines.
  - Classify NSAIDs with at least one structure from each class. Write synthesis of mefenamic acid.
  - Discuss SAR of phenylethanolamines as α-adrenergic agonists.
3. Solve any seven of the following : 7×5=35
- Draw structure of the following drugs :
    - Salbutamol
    - Haloperidol
    - Ketamine
    - Phenobarbitalone
    - Valproic acid.
  - Discuss SAR of morphine.
  - Write biosynthesis and explain stereochemistry of Ach.
  - Classify anticonvulsants with structure of at least one drug from each class.
  - Write synthesis of :
    - Propranolol
    - Methohexitol.
  - Write metabolic pathway of noradrenaline.

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(g) Write synthesis of :

(i) Methadone hydrochloride

(ii) Fentanyl citrate.

(h) Write MOA of benzodiazepines.

(i) Discuss SAR of barbiturates.

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**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**B.Pharm. (Fourth Semester) EXAMINATION**

**MARCH/APRIL, 2023**

**PHYSICAL PHARMACEUTICS-II**

Paper-BP-403-T

**(Thursday, 23-03-2023)**

**Time : 2.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.**

**Time— Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks—75**

**N.B. :-**

- (i) All questions are compulsory.
- (ii) Answer to the point only.
- (iii) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

**Answer all of the following :**

**10×2=20**

- (a) Differentiate in between Flocculated and Deflocculated Suspension.
- (b) Define viscosity and give its type.
- (c) What is protective action of colloids?
- (d) Draw HLB scale.
- (e) Define stokes diameter and projected diameter.
- (f) What is Heckel equation ?
- (g) What is Tyndall effect ?
- (h) What do you mean by Accelerated Stability testing ?
- (i) Define order of reaction and give its type.
- (j) Define Bulk density and tap density.

**2. Solve any two of the following :**

**2×10=20**

- (a) Define colloids and explain its electrical properties.
- (b) Explain in detail any two rotational viscometers.

**Discuss the chemical degradation pathway for pharmaceutical product.**

**P.T.O.**

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3. Solve any *seven* of the following :

- (a) Explain in detail air permeability methods for particle surface area.
- (b) Write a short note on physical degradation pathway of pharmaceutical product.
- (c) Discuss the stability of emulsion.
- (d) What is thixotropy ? How will you determine it ?
- (e) Explain in detail methods for determination of order of reaction.
- (f) Discuss in brief principle and working of falling sphere viscometer.
- (g) Write a short note on particle size distribution curve.
- (h) Discuss the non-Newtonian flow of liquid.

Describe the theories of emulsification.

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7×5=35

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**DP—44—2022**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**B.Pharm. (IV Semester) EXAMINATION**

**MARCH/APRIL, 2023**

**PHARMACOLOGY—I**

Paper BP404T

**(Saturday, 25-3-2023)**

**Time : 2.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.**

*Time—Three Hours*

*Maximum Marks—75*

- N.B. :—* (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) Illustrate your answer with a neat sketch wherever necessary.  
(iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

1. Answer the following : **10×2=20**

- (a) Define the following :  
(i) Pharmacovigilance  
(ii) Therapeutic index.
- (b) What is Idiosyncrasy ? Write with an example.
- (c) Write the effect of acetylcholine on eye and GIT.
- (d) Define allergy and give signs and symptoms of allergic reaction.
- (e) Give in brief about G-protein coupled receptor.
- (f) Define pre-anaesthetics. Give its uses.
- (g) What are Nootropics ? Give its therapeutic uses.

**P.T.O.**

- (h) Define sedative and hypnotics with example.
- (i) Define and classify antipsychotics.
- (j) What is glaucoma ? Give its types.
2. Answer any *two* of the following :  $2 \times 10 = 20$
- (a) Define epilepsy. Classify seizures and give general mechanism of action for drugs used to treat it.
- (b) Explain in detail Parkinson's disease. Give general mechanism of action of anti-Parkinson's drugs.
- (c) Explain in detail different phases of clinical trials.
3. Answer any *seven* of the following :  $7 \times 5 = 35$
- (a) Explain advantages and disadvantages of various routes of drug administration.
- (b) Describe in detail the principles and mechanisms involved in drug action.
- (c) Explain in detail enzyme inhibition and enzyme induction.
- (d) Write in detail about theories of receptor.
- (e) Describe in detail myasthenia gravis.
- (f) Define Anaesthetics. Describe various stages of anaesthesia.
- (g) Explain in brief Alzheimer's disease and drugs used for treatment of it.
- (h) Describe in detail various routes of drug administration.
- (i) Explain in detail about Receptors.

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**DP—45—2022**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**

**B.Pharm, (Fourth Semester) EXAMINATION**

**MARCH/APRIL, 2023**

**PHARMACOGNOSY AND PHYTOCHEMISTRY**

**BP- 405 T Paper-I**

**(Monday, 27-03-2023)**

**Time : 02.00 p.m. to 05.00 p.m.**

**Time—Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks—75**

**N.B.— (i) All questions are compulsory.**

**(ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

**(iii) Write to the point only.**

**1. Answer the following :**

**2×10=20**

**(i) Define Adulteration and Evaluation.**

**(ii) Write the sources of crude drugs with one example each.**

**(iii) Define Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry.**

**(iv) Differentiate between organised and unorganised crude drugs.**

**(v) Define mutation and polyploidy.**

**(vi) Define plant tissue culture, Give its types.**

**(vii) Define palisade ratio and vein termination number.**

**(viii) Write the biological source and chemical constituents of Jute.**

**(ix) Give the general identification tests for Alkaloids.**

**Write the method of preparation of Honey.**

**P.T.O.**

2. Answer any two of the following : **2×10=20**
- (i) Write synonym, Biological Source, Chemical Constituents, Chemical tests and uses of Tragacanth and Acacia.
  - (ii) Write history, scope and development of Pharmacognosy in detail.
  - (iii) Write in detail about physical evaluation of crude drugs.
3. Answer any seven of the following : **7×5=35**
- (i) Explain pharmacological and taxonomical classification of crude drugs.
  - (ii) Explain factors influencing the cultivation and collection of medicinal plants.
  - (iii) Write about historical development of PTC. Give the micro and macro nutrients required for PTC.
  - (iv) Write about Ayurveda and Sidha System of medicine.
  - (v) Give biological source, chemical constituents and uses of Bees wax and Castor oil.
  - (vi) Give the category and classification of marine drugs with examples.
  - (vii) Write the biological source, chemical constituents and uses of Gelatin and Papain.
  - (viii) Write a note on Natural allergens and Teratogens.
  - (ix) What are Carbohydrates ? Give its chemistry and general identification tests.